



Homelessness is **not** a 'lifestyle choice'.



EXPLOITATION

Introduction on Modern Day Slavery & Human Trafficking in the homeless sector to KHOG

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**MODERN
SLAVERY**

Organised
Immigration Crime



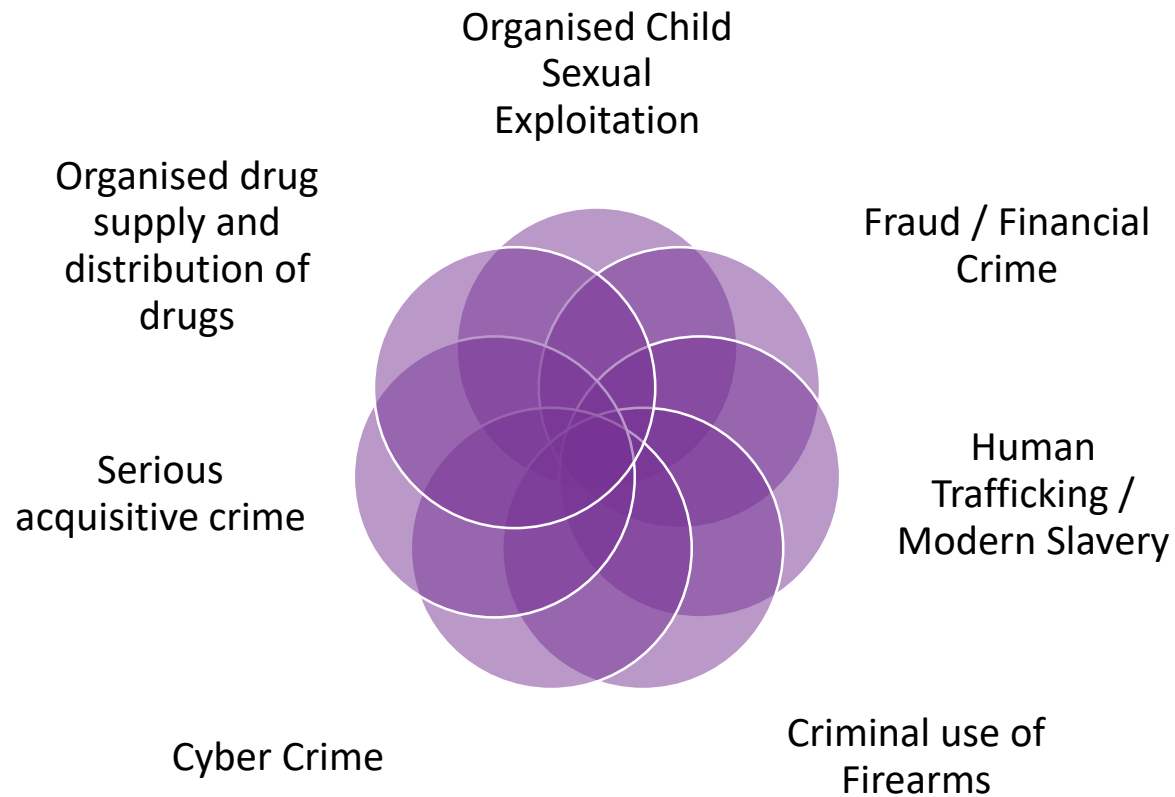
AIMS & OBJECTIVES

- A brief introduction to things in our sectors and modern slavery
- To give you a flavour of Modern Slavery and Human trafficking and to raise some awareness
- To give you a little confidence on how to act if needed
- Expectations from you- please keep an open mind and ask if you have any questions
- Awareness on The National Referral Mechanism (NRM) Provide details support agencies and contacts

Warning



SERIOUS ORGANISED CRIMES



TOP 3

Organised drug supply and distribution of drugs

Human Trafficking / Modern Slavery

Criminal use of Firearms

SLAVERY & PORCHLIGHT



WARNING
CROSSING F



MODERN SLAVERY... BUT WHAT IS IT?

Modern Slavery is an Umbrella term, the CARE ACT 2014 states is a form of abuse and neglect

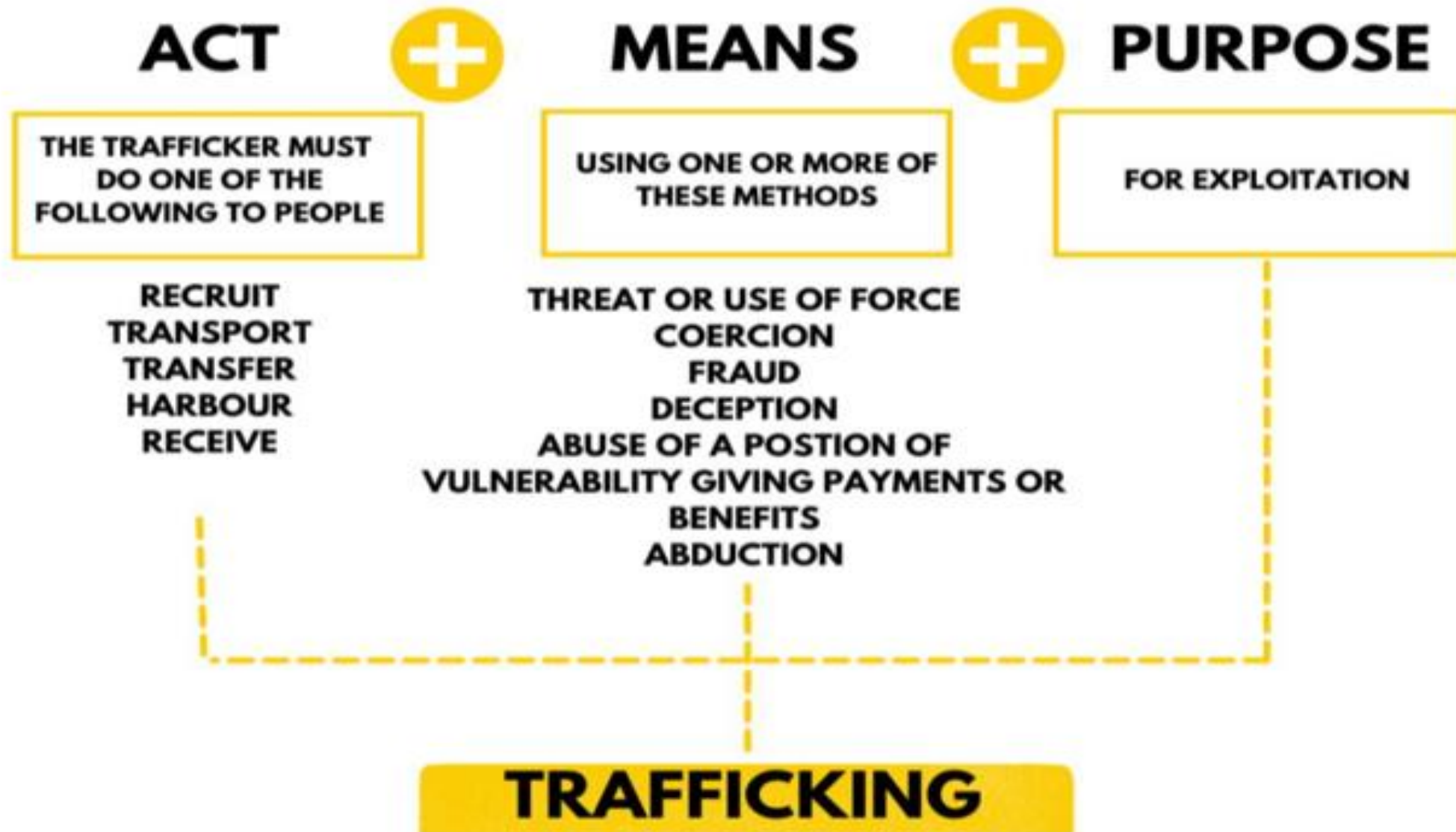
— **Slavery** - Ownership exercised over another person

— **Servitude** - Being Coerced into providing services

— **Forced and compulsory labour** - Work extracted under the menace of a penalty

— **Human Trafficking** - Arranging or facilitating the travel of another with a view to exploiting them

HUMAN TRAFFICKING (PALERMO PROTOCOL)



TYPOLOGY OF MODERN SLAVERY – 17 OFFENCE TYPES



Labour exploitation _____

- 1 Victims exploited for multiple purposes in isolated environments
- 2 Victims work for offenders
- 3 Victims work for someone other than offenders



Domestic servitude _____

- 4 Exploited by partner
- 5 Exploited by relatives
- 6 Exploiters not related to victims



Sexual exploitation _____

- 7 Child Sexual Exploitation – group exploitation
- 8 Child Sexual Exploitation – single exploiter
- 9 Forced sex work in fixed location
- 10 Forced sex work in changing location
- 11 Trafficking for personal gratification



Criminal exploitation _____

- 12 Forced gang-related criminality
- 13 Forced labour in illegal activities
- 14 Forced acquisitive crime
- 15 Forced begging
- 16 Trafficking for forced sham marriage
- 17 Financial fraud (including benefit fraud)

Sexual exploitation female- “Rotherham”

Sexual exploitation male- “Chemsex”

Domestic Servitude – “Gp”

Labour exploitation- “Winter shelter/OCG”

Case
Studies:-

Where does / could it occur?

It's happening closer than you think... in every town, city and even in rural areas



Cash Washes



Construction



Facility Management



Fast Food Outlets



Nail Bars



Forced Criminality



Residential Properties



Waste Recycling



Domestic Work



Catering



Factory Work



Agriculture Work

Labour exploitation: Coercing a person to work for little or no remuneration, often under threat of punishment.

FIGURES FROM NCA

Debt bondage

£3.00 - £14,000

A girl in Romania can be bought for

£2,500 - £4,000

Female victim of Sexual Exploitation sold on average

£8,000 or rental value of £2,000

A baby from Indonesia

£80 - £120

A child from India

£40

Teenage girls in Iraq

£2,500 - £4,000

DRIVERS to homelessness that leads To vulnerabilities



NATIONAL REFERRAL MECHANISM

The National Referral Mechanism is the system through which victims of modern slavery are identified and supported in the UK.

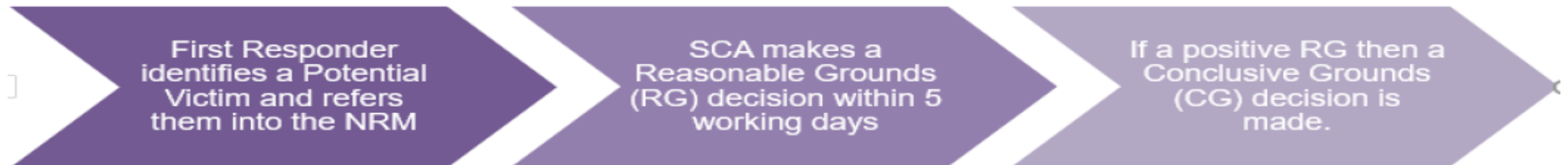
The Single Competent Authority (SCA) and the **Immigration Enforcement Authority (IECA)** within the Home Office manage the NRM.

All NRM referrals received by the authorities are sent to the police to record and investigate.

The NRM is a civil process which has two stages:

The Reasonable Grounds stage – a decision made within 5 days on the threshold of “I suspect but cannot prove (that the individual is a victim of MS/HT)”.

The Conclusive Grounds stage - a decision made “On a balance of probabilities...”.



FIRST RESPONDERS

- Police
 - **Local authorities**
 - The Salvation Army
 - Home Office (including UK Border Force, UK Visas and Immigration, and Immigration Enforcement)
 - Health and Social Care Trusts (HSC Trusts(Northern Ireland))
 - National Crime Agency (NCA)
 - Trafficking Awareness Raising Alliance (TARA)
 - Migrant Help
- Kalayaan
 - Gangmasters and Labour Abuse Authority (GLAA)
 - Medaille Trust
 - Barnardo's
 - National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children (NSPCC)
 - Unseen UK
 - New Pathways
 - BAWSO
 - Refugee Council



Thank you and any
questions